

Table 1: Gross domestic product

	(1) GDP by expenditure, nominal	(2) Final demand, nominal	(3) Household consumption, nominal	(4) Institutional consumption, nominal	(5) Gross fixed capital formation, nominal	(6) Net exports, nominal
	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R
1995	1541	1477	760	336	328	53
1996	2163	2088	1056	489	454	89
1997	2530	2448	1265	626	483	73
1998	2741	2783	1499	602	485	196
1999	4805	4788	2520	760	683	824
2000	7335	7118	3337	1162	1144	1476
2001	9063	8679	4496	1402	1610	1171
I 2000	1518	1493	731	214	162	387
II	1730	1662	775	279	238	371
III	2039	1853	864	280	331	379
IV	2048	2109	968	389	413	339
I 2001	1919	1843	982	262	248	351
II	2154	2092	1067	369	350	306
III	2520	2245	1167	348	443	287
IV	2470	2499	1280	422	569	228
I 2002	2226	2086	1219	333	294	240
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	(7) GDP by expenditure, real	(8) Final demand, real	(9) Household consumption, real	(10) Institutional consumption, real	(11) Gross fixed capital formation, real	(12) Net exports, real
	bn R 2000	bn R 2000	bn R 2000	bn R 2000	bn R 2000	bn R 2000
1995	7155	6188	3257	1134	1406	391
1996	6677	5854	3104	1141	1134	474
1997	6734	5889	3272	1114	1070	433
1998	6445	6189	3193	1118	965	913
1999	6749	6783	3053	1147	1010	1573
2000	7335	7118	3337	1162	1144	1476
2001	7696	7380	3627	1151	1275	1327
I 2000	1649	1623	794	233	178	418
II	1754	1686	785	284	244	373
III	1985	1804	840	273	326	365
IV	1946	2006	918	371	396	320
I 2001	1723	1664	858	231	196	379
II	1836	1788	874	281	270	363
III	2103	1870	909	271	349	341
IV	2034	2057	985	368	460	244
I 2002	1787	1713	905	235	200	373
II						
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Table 2: Components of final demand (non-SNA concept)

	(1) Consumer expenditures, nominal	(2) Non-interest expenditures of federal budget, nominal	(3) Gross fixed investment, nominal	(4) Merchandise trade balance, nominal	(5) Consumer expenditures, real, SAAL	(6) Gross fixed investment, real, SAAL
	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R 2000	bn R 2000
1995	643.9	235.1	267.0	92.8	2860	1377
1996	957.3	302.7	376.0	116.7	2841	1127
1997	1159.7	357.7	408.8	98.2	2981	1071
1998	1395.8	277.7	407.1	240.2	2894	943
1999	2291.9	502.1	670.4	901.0	2796	993
2000	3021.0	781.9	1165.2	1705.3	3021	1165
2001	3975.7	1094.6	1599.5	1390.6	3294	1267
01.2000	214.4	37.1	46.1	113.0	2936	1086
02	212.3	47.0	55.8	133.8	2945	1120
03	227.9	67.4	63.9	161.4	2953	1136
04	227.0	57.1	64.5	134.6	2963	1136
05	229.6	54.5	75.8	139.1	2974	1152
06	240.1	48.8	95.7	140.5	3001	1173
07	248.5	53.0	99.0	140.0	3043	1183
08	263.3	63.7	112.9	148.9	3053	1199
09	266.9	58.1	118.3	145.2	3078	1197
10	277.4	70.6	114.6	136.5	3085	1194
11	284.9	78.0	123.1	162.9	3101	1212
12	328.7	146.7	195.5	149.5	3119	1193
01.2001	275.6	41.7	70.9	141.3	3126	1178
02	277.6	63.1	82.3	124.2	3163	1183
03	300.3	75.6	91.7	129.0	3168	1189
04	306.8	90.4	93.4	119.9	3244	1220
05	314.8	84.4	112.8	116.4	3304	1289
06	324.9	96.4	132.7	129.7	3303	1252
07	330.9	87.0	135.7	107.7	3323	1279
08	348.4	87.9	153.3	129.3	3358	1303
09	348.3	94.4	158.7	124.3	3364	1315
10	361.3	101.5	153.8	94.2	3398	1331
11	367.9	92.1	159.7	101.0	3394	1324
12	418.9	180.1	254.5	73.6	3378	1335
01.2002	352.3	63.8	73.7	94.8	3374	1186
02	349.1	109.2	84.2	82.8	3390	1187
03	375.5	113.6	96.5	115.7	3405	1218
04	384.2	157.6	98.2	134.8	3502	1256
05	382.9	132.6	115.9	115.6	3464	1310
06	394.6	145.2	138.3	90.2	3484	1278
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Table 3: Real output

	(1) GDP produced, nominal, seasonally unadjusted	(2) GDP produced, real	(3) Output of 5 basic industries	(4) Industrial production, total	(5) Volume of construction works	(6) Agricultural output, total
	bn R	2000=100	2000=100	2000=100	2000=100	2000=100
1995	1540	93.9	93.5	87.2	113.6	106.7
1996	2146	90.7	89.4	83.3	95.1	101.2
1997	2479	91.5	90.4	84.9	89.0	102.8
1998	2741	87.0	85.1	80.5	84.5	89.2
1999	4767	91.7	90.7	89.4	89.7	92.9
2000	7302	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	9041	105.0	105.7	104.9	109.9	106.8
01.2000			96.2	95.7	95.4	98.9
02			99.3	99.4	96.6	100.2
03	1511	98.1	98.0	97.8	97.7	100.8
04			97.7	96.8	99.2	100.2
05			99.2	99.1	100.3	100.5
06	1703	99.2	100.2	100.2	101.0	99.9
07			100.1	100.5	101.2	99.9
08			100.9	101.5	101.1	100.9
09	2032	101.0	101.5	101.8	100.5	101.5
10			102.3	101.8	101.6	99.9
11			102.3	102.7	102.7	99.1
12	2056	101.7	102.3	102.7	102.7	98.2
01.2001			102.7	103.1	103.8	102.1
02			102.6	102.5	104.1	102.9
03	1889	102.7	102.7	102.4	103.8	104.0
04			104.1	103.6	106.1	104.4
05			105.7	106.1	106.9	105.4
06	2127	104.4	104.5	103.9	107.4	104.2
07			106.3	105.0	109.4	117.0
08			109.4	106.6	113.9	121.0
09	2535	106.8	106.3	105.7	112.9	106.7
10			107.8	107.0	114.0	102.5
11			108.8	107.5	116.6	107.0
12	2490	106.0	107.5	105.4	119.9	104.4
01.2002			105.7	105.4	108.1	106.3
02			105.6	104.5	105.7	108.8
03	2278	106.5	106.9	106.2	105.9	110.4
04			108.9	108.1	109.6	109.4
05			109.1	109.0	110.2	108.7
06			108.8	108.5	110.4	106.5
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Table 4: Real output

	(1) Industrial production, energy & fuels	(2) Area of dwellings completed, SAAL	(3) Agricultural output, animal products	(4) Freight transport turnover	(5) Passenger transport turnover	(6) Volume of communication services
	2000=100	mn sq. m	2000=100	2000=100	2000=100	2000=100
1995	97.1	41.0	120.3	102.0	112.8	
1996	95.6	34.3	107.1	97.0	103.3	44.2
1997	95.1	32.7	101.7	93.3	98.8	54.7
1998	94.3	30.7	99.9	89.9	91.3	66.6
1999	95.7	32.0	99.2	95.2	94.8	87.9
2000	100.0	30.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	104.5	31.7	102.6	103.0	98.8	119.9
01.2000	97.9	30.1	73.0	99.0	99.2	89.8
02	100.4	32.6	77.1	102.7	99.7	91.8
03	98.3	28.9	87.9	99.0	96.7	92.8
04	98.2	32.5	95.9	98.4	99.5	94.3
05	99.9	33.7	103.7	98.5	100.6	96.8
06	99.1	28.9	109.3	99.6	100.0	96.6
07	100.1	31.5	108.5	100.7	101.7	101.2
08	100.3	30.1	105.3	99.7	100.8	103.6
09	101.0	29.6	102.3	100.0	100.8	112.8
10	101.2	28.9	104.1	100.7	100.4	108.4
11	101.9	28.3	112.8	101.2	100.1	106.0
12	101.6	28.4	120.2	100.5	100.4	106.1
01.2001	102.1	29.8	76.0	100.7	99.7	117.4
02	102.2	27.9	77.5	101.0	98.8	114.3
03	102.7	29.4	89.2	101.5	99.8	100.8
04	103.3	30.2	98.3	102.4	99.9	112.8
05	103.4	30.1	106.2	103.3	99.3	121.5
06	105.1	30.8	111.3	103.4	99.8	124.7
07	105.6	32.2	111.4	103.1	97.9	122.4
08	105.9	34.7	108.8	103.8	98.3	119.7
09	105.4	33.2	105.7	104.7	98.6	121.0
10	106.2	37.8	106.8	106.7	98.3	123.2
11	105.8	37.0	116.0	105.1	98.3	130.2
12	106.6	27.3	124.1	100.7	96.9	130.8
01.2002	105.3	40.0	79.3	104.0	97.6	135.2
02	104.2	37.0	81.1	106.6	95.5	129.9
03	104.9	31.4	92.2	106.5	97.6	112.9
04	107.9	38.0	102.6	107.3	99.0	128.1
05	107.1	35.4	109.9	107.4	101.0	131.5
06	109.0	31.9	114.3	107.1	102.3	135.0
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Table 5: Trade

	(1) Wholesale trade, nominal	(2) Wholesale trade, real	(3) Retail trade, nominal	(4) Retail trade, real	(5) Paid services to households, nominal	(6) Paid services to households, real
	bn R	2000=100	bn R	2000=100	bn R	2000=100
1995		100.0	553.5	97.7	113.0	94.4
1996	353.4	46.4	756.3	98.6	200.3	86.9
1997	500.6	51.3	883.4	103.1	269.5	90.2
1998	707.2	57.9	1077.0	99.7	318.5	89.2
1999	1408.5	64.6	1848.2	92.0	443.7	95.0
2000	2723.2	100.0	2416.2	100.0	604.8	100.0
2001	4277.7	110.1	3151.5	110.5	824.8	103.1
01.2000	184.9	87.6	174.6	93.0	39.8	94.5
02	182.2	84.8	172.8	91.5	39.5	88.1
03	214.0	101.2	184.3	96.8	43.6	94.3
04	204.0	95.7	182.8	95.1	44.2	95.7
05	203.8	94.0	184.6	94.5	45.0	98.4
06	225.2	101.3	190.6	95.8	49.5	101.5
07	236.3	104.0	195.3	96.8	53.2	105.8
08	234.1	101.8	207.8	102.0	55.5	108.8
09	242.4	104.0	211.5	102.3	55.4	104.5
10	251.5	105.3	220.4	104.7	57.0	108.5
11	266.0	110.1	226.4	105.9	58.5	108.0
12	278.8	110.3	265.1	121.8	63.6	92.1
01.2001	323.4	106.2	219.8	99.0	55.8	100.7
02	327.3	104.5	221.9	98.4	55.7	93.5
03	328.4	106.1	240.3	104.9	60.0	96.4
04	326.9	103.6	244.0	105.1	62.8	100.7
05	343.5	107.1	250.4	106.1	64.4	104.1
06	354.0	109.4	254.9	106.8	70.0	105.6
07	356.0	110.0	257.4	107.5	73.5	109.4
08	353.5	109.2	273.1	114.1	75.9	112.1
09	361.1	110.2	274.1	113.7	74.2	106.6
10	389.9	117.4	285.7	117.5	75.6	110.5
11	392.6	117.3	291.4	118.2	76.5	108.3
12	421.1	120.2	338.5	135.0	80.4	89.5
01.2002	403.4	112.9	276.6	108.3	75.7	102.8
02	409.0	112.3	273.7	106.5	75.4	96.2
03	430.3	120.7	295.2	114.1	80.3	98.5
04	435.2	120.3	301.0	115.0	83.2	102.7
05	405.4	110.0	299.3	112.4	83.6	104.8
06	420.4	114.2	307.1	114.8	87.5	103.8
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Table 6: Final demand prices

	(1) Consumer price index, total, EoP	(2) Consumer price index, goods, EoP	(3) Consumer price index, services, EoP	(4) Capital investment price index, EoP	(5) Price deflator of consumer expenditures	(6) Price deflator of fixed investment
	Dec-00=100	Dec-00=100	Dec-00=100	Dec-00=100	2000=100	2000=100
1995	24.4	24.4	26.0	31.2	22.5	10.7
1996	29.8	28.8	38.5	42.8	33.7	31.6
1997	33.1	31.3	47.2	45.0	38.9	40.4
1998	61.0	61.6	55.8	50.4	48.2	44.4
1999	83.2	84.7	74.8	73.6	82.0	69.4
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	118.6	115.3	136.9	114.4	120.7	130.5
01.2000	85.1	86.5	77.3	76.3	92.6	83.6
02	86.0	87.1	79.6	78.4	93.7	86.8
03	86.6	87.6	80.8	80.5	94.5	89.7
04	87.3	88.3	82.5	82.1	95.6	92.5
05	88.9	89.9	83.6	83.5	97.0	95.0
06	91.1	92.0	86.1	86.0	98.9	98.2
07	92.8	93.3	89.4	88.7	100.6	101.6
08	93.7	93.9	92.1	90.1	101.9	104.2
09	94.9	95.0	94.6	92.5	103.5	107.4
10	96.9	96.9	96.9	95.1	105.7	110.6
11	98.4	98.4	98.4	97.2	107.4	113.6
12	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	108.8	116.9
01.2001	102.8	102.4	104.6	101.7	111.7	120.9
02	105.1	104.3	109.1	103.7	114.0	123.6
03	107.1	106.0	112.9	105.1	115.9	125.4
04	109.0	107.6	116.0	105.9	117.9	127.1
05	110.9	109.5	118.1	106.8	119.6	128.9
06	112.7	111.0	121.1	107.5	121.5	130.2
07	113.2	111.1	124.6	108.4	122.5	131.4
08	113.2	110.7	127.4	109.4	122.5	132.7
09	113.9	111.0	130.6	110.2	123.5	133.8
10	115.2	112.1	133.1	112.0	124.9	135.9
11	116.7	113.6	135.1	113.4	126.6	137.6
12	118.6	115.3	136.9	114.4	127.9	138.8
01.2002	122.3	117.8	147.2	116.6	132.3	141.9
02	123.7	118.8	151.1	117.7	133.7	143.3
03	125.0	119.5	156.8	118.6	134.9	146.4
04	126.5	120.5	160.6	119.5	136.8	147.6
05	128.6	122.7	162.1	121.3	138.8	148.0
06	129.3	123.1	164.7	122.4	139.9	151.0
07	130.2	123.7	167.7			
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Table 7: Producer price indices (end of period)

	(1) Composite producer price index Dec-00=100	(2) Industry Dec-00=100	(3) Construction Dec-00=100	(4) Agriculture Dec-00=100	(5) Freight transportation Dec-00=100	(6) Communications Dec-00=100
1995		27.3	32.1		38.9	47.6
1996		34.3	45.4		47.4	68.9
1997	39.6	36.9	47.3	30.1	47.9	71.8
1998	48.1	45.4	51.8	42.8	55.8	76.2
1999	75.2	76.0	71.2	81.8	66.0	93.6
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	114.8	110.7	115.2	117.5	138.6	115.0
01.2000	79.0	79.0	73.1	83.0	75.6	97.9
02	81.3	82.0	74.9	84.6	75.8	98.2
03	82.8	84.1	76.8	84.4	75.9	98.3
04	84.1	85.4	78.3	86.3	76.1	98.3
05	85.3	86.9	79.8	86.5	76.8	98.3
06	86.8	88.9	82.6	86.7	76.6	98.3
07	89.1	91.9	85.3	86.7	76.7	98.4
08	91.8	93.5	86.8	87.8	89.6	99.2
09	93.8	95.3	90.2	89.9	91.8	99.3
10	96.3	97.8	93.6	93.1	92.5	99.3
11	98.0	99.1	96.3	96.5	94.9	99.9
12	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
01.2001	102.0	101.8	101.8	103.2	102.0	101.7
02	103.9	103.6	104.1	107.1	102.2	102.4
03	105.1	104.7	105.8	109.1	102.4	103.6
04	106.3	105.7	106.4	112.7	102.6	105.0
05	107.3	106.6	107.1	113.4	105.3	105.4
06	109.3	108.8	107.9	112.4	111.3	105.5
07	111.0	109.8	108.5	111.1	121.4	110.9
08	111.7	109.8	109.6	110.7	127.7	111.1
09	111.6	109.6	110.4	110.2	127.9	111.2
10	113.4	110.1	112.7	111.7	138.2	111.2
11	114.2	110.4	114.1	114.7	138.4	115.0
12	114.8	110.7	115.2	117.5	138.6	115.0
01.2002	114.8	111.0	117.0	119.5	131.5	117.8
02	117.2	110.7	118.1	120.0	156.5	118.0
03	117.2	110.5	119.1	119.4	156.8	119.0
04	119.0	112.9	119.9	119.3	158.4	119.1
05	120.9	115.7	122.0	117.1	158.7	122.4
06	123.0	119.2	123.4	114.0	158.8	122.4
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Table 8: Employment and unemployment (end of period)

	(1) Payroll employment, L&M enterprises, PA	(2) Employment, ILO concept	(3) Unemployment, ILO concept	(4) Unemployment rate, ILO concept	(5) Registered unemployment	(6) Registered job seekers per vacancy
	mn persons	mn persons	mn persons	%	mn persons	persons
1995	50.8	64.1	6.7	9.5	2.0	6.1
1996	47.6	61.9	7.2	10.4	2.6	9.2
1997	45.0	60.0	8.1	11.8	2.3	7.6
1998	42.8	58.4	8.9	13.2	1.9	5.4
1999	41.9	63.1	9.1	12.6	1.6	3.6
2000	41.8	64.5	7.0	9.8	1.1	1.6
2001	41.2	64.7	6.3	8.9	1.1	1.3
01.2000	41.7	62.7	8.7	12.2	1.2	2.4
02	41.8	62.4	8.6	12.1	1.2	2.3
03	41.9	63.3	8.2	11.4	1.2	2.1
04	42.0	64.1	7.8	10.8	1.2	1.7
05	41.9	65.0	7.4	10.2	1.1	1.4
06	42.0	65.0	7.3	10.1	1.0	1.3
07	42.0	65.1	7.2	10.0	1.0	1.3
08	42.0	65.2	7.1	9.8	1.0	1.3
09	41.8	64.9	7.1	9.8	1.0	1.3
10	41.7	64.7	7.0	9.8	1.0	1.3
11	41.6	64.5	7.0	9.8	1.0	1.5
12	41.5	64.0	7.0	9.9	1.0	1.6
01.2001	41.3	63.5	7.1	10.0	1.1	1.7
02	41.3	63.0	7.1	10.2	1.1	1.7
03	41.4	63.5	6.8	9.6	1.1	1.6
04	41.4	64.0	6.4	9.1	1.1	1.4
05	41.3	64.5	6.1	8.6	1.0	1.2
06	41.3	64.8	6.1	8.6	1.0	1.1
07	41.3	65.1	6.1	8.6	1.0	1.0
08	41.2	65.5	6.1	8.6	1.0	1.0
09	41.1	65.2	6.2	8.7	1.0	1.0
10	41.0	64.9	6.3	8.8	1.0	1.1
11	40.9	64.7	6.3	8.9	1.1	1.3
12	40.8	64.8	6.2	8.7	1.1	1.5
01.2002	40.7	64.9	6.1	8.6	1.2	1.6
02	40.9	65.0	6.0	8.4	1.2	1.8
03	40.9	65.3	5.9	8.3	1.3	1.7
04	40.9	65.7	5.9	8.3	1.3	1.6
05	40.8	66.0	5.9	8.2	1.2	1.4
06		66.6	5.9	8.2	1.2	1.3
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Table 9: Wages and labour market disputes

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Average monthly accrued wages, total, nominal	Average monthly accrued wages, industry, nominal	Average monthly accrued wages, education, nominal	Average monthly accrued wages, total, real, SA	Wage arrears, EoP	Man-days lost in strikes
	R	R	R	2000=100	bn R	th man-days
1995	472	529	309	110.0		1366.3
1996	790	869	552	117.1	55.6	4008.7
1997	950	1057	616	122.5	53.7	6001.1
1998	1052	1208	661	106.0	77.0	2881.5
1999	1523	1838	885	82.7	43.7	1789.5
2000	2223	2736	1235	100.0	31.7	236.1
2001	3240	4159	1819	119.9	29.9	25.9
01.2000	1806	2169	977	91.1	44.9	90.9
02	1815	2240	1014	94.0	43.6	65.2
03	1991	2485	1065	94.8	39.9	27.2
04	2012	2509	1165	97.6	38.7	7.0
05	2073	2527	1300	99.1	38.7	0.0
06	2264	2714	1500	100.3	39.3	0.0
07	2272	2806	1190	101.4	40.5	0.0
08	2259	2835	1063	102.5	38.3	0.8
09	2336	2921	1263	104.1	39.0	0.5
10	2393	3011	1318	105.0	38.0	1.9
11	2475	3062	1368	106.6	36.8	17.4
12	2985	3550	1593	103.4	31.7	25.2
01.2001	2697	3481	1491	112.2	32.3	3.7
02	2620	3395	1567	110.7	33.5	10.2
03	2925	3856	1626	112.2	32.8	0.3
04	2885	3769	1641	112.4	32.4	0.6
05	3014	3884	1792	115.2	33.1	0.7
06	3241	4115	2052	116.6	33.7	6.1
07	3320	4241	1704	121.6	34.1	0.3
08	3332	4368	1519	125.4	32.7	0.0
09	3361	4344	1800	125.2	34.2	0.7
10	3469	4505	1862	128.1	34.7	1.8
11	3531	4626	1894	128.2	34.8	0.5
12	4482	5321	2879	131.0	29.9	1.0
01.2002	3760	4475	2753	129.9	32.8	4.3
02	3725	4486	2766	132.2	34.6	0.9
03	4031	4894	2871	130.8	34.4	5.6
04	4110	4984	2858	136.4	32.0	1.8
05	4187	4983	3044	136.3	32.9	2.0
06	4522			140.0	35.2	0.1
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Table 10: Social indicators

	(1) Personal income, per capita, official	(2) Real personal income, per capita, official	(3) Official minimum monthly wage	(4) Average monthly pension	(5) Official monthly subsistence level	(6) Share of population below subsistence level
	R	1995=100	R	R	R	%
1995	515	100.0	42.6	188	264	26.2
1996	768	101.3	72.7	302	370	21.4
1997	940	108.2	83.5	328	411	21.2
1998	1006	91.4	83.5	399	493	24.6
1999	1627	78.5	83.5	449	1044	39.1
2000	2187	87.6	107.7	695	1210	33.7
2001	2881	95.1	250.0	1024	1500	29.8
01.2000	1516	65.8	83.5	522		
02	1826	78.5	83.5	613		
03	1996	85.2	83.5	613	1138	41.2
04	2043	86.5	83.5	613		
05	1989	82.7	83.5	694		
06	2202	89.3	83.5	694	1185	34.7
07	2158	86.0	132.0	694		
08	2241	88.5	132.0	750		
09	2303	89.7	132.0	750	1234	31.8
10	2291	87.4	132.0	749		
11	2456	92.3	132.0	821		
12	3224	119.2	132.0	823	1285	26.9
01.2001	2028	72.9	200.0	824		
02	2356	82.9	200.0	900		
03	2621	90.5	200.0	916	1396	36.6
04	2753	93.4	200.0	917		
05	2590	86.4	200.0	1016		
06	2980	97.8	200.0	1019	1507	31.3
07	2957	96.6	300.0	1020		
08	3044	99.4	300.0	1127		
09	3036	98.5	300.0	1134	1524	27.2
10	3051	98.0	300.0	1135		
11	3119	98.8	300.0	1136		
12	4040	125.9	300.0	1138	1574	24.0
01.2002	2687	81.3	300.0	1241		
02	3045	91.0	300.0	1323		
03	3269	96.7	300.0	1329	1719	33.0
04	3729	109.0	300.0	1333		
05	3210	92.3	450.0	1337		
06	3657	104.6	450.0	1341		
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Table 11: Financial performance of large and medium sized enterprises

	(1) Profits minus losses	(2) Current assets	(3) Overall liabilities	(4) Overdue liabilities	(5) of which: overdue payables to suppliers	(6) Loans and bank credits
	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R
1995			574.3	249.6	122.3	91.4
1996			1065.0	538.0	245.9	123.8
1997			1453.0	782.2	344.7	164.7
1998	0.4	2686.7	2811.5	1309.2	586.0	514.0
1999	615.8	3662.5	3609.4	1445.3	619.5	708.6
2000	1115.3	4894.6	4479.9	1675.2	712.5	965.0
2001	1123.3	6499.3	6059.1	1667.6	754.0	1828.4
01.2000	88.3	3582.5	3550.8	1449.9	615.5	706.4
02	106.1	3831.7	3804.4	1580.0	685.0	740.8
03	85.9	4070.0	4042.5	1676.8	729.0	736.2
04	103.8	4146.5	4115.6	1701.9	728.4	778.8
05	100.9	4203.5	4118.4	1704.6	747.8	786.6
06	82.1	4386.6	4234.0	1713.1	748.0	804.7
07	110.8	4444.3	4311.6	1747.4	766.1	834.0
08	110.0	4523.8	4263.6	1732.2	765.9	839.1
09	96.7	4737.8	4442.3	1741.4	750.8	889.2
10	112.2	4768.9	4472.6	1724.5	748.4	906.2
11	113.6	4824.7	4490.0	1708.4	742.7	925.8
12	4.8	4894.6	4479.9	1675.2	712.5	965.0
01.2001	110.0	5232.5	4994.1	1689.2	732.8	1237.2
02	99.0	5376.4	5194.1	1735.4	739.9	1274.6
03	81.7	5752.8	5388.4	1736.1	748.0	1324.0
04	100.0	5808.2	5498.0	1763.1	760.1	1380.0
05	109.6	5918.5	5588.3	1752.4	785.5	1402.9
06	78.1	6155.7	5673.6	1769.4	771.5	1441.4
07	74.4	6254.9	5850.8	1819.2	795.8	1519.2
08	100.2	6287.8	5860.5	1793.3	776.8	1573.1
09	86.1	6516.0	5977.9	1779.1	770.6	1623.8
10	92.7	6463.3	5999.6	1744.4	779.8	1659.6
11	99.1	6492.6	6059.4	1744.4	795.8	1712.8
12	92.6	6499.3	6059.1	1667.6	754.0	1828.4
01.2002	90.0		5935.5	1563.6	681.3	1868.3
02	72.7		6179.8	1583.3	702.9	1914.4
03		7145.0	6651.5	1620.0	739.6	2007.3
04			6768.5	1619.4	752.9	2093.2
05	90.4					
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Table 12: Balance of payments

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Current account	Merchandise trade balance	Service balance	Income and wages	Capital account	Capital transfers (net)
	bn \$	bn \$	bn \$	bn \$	bn \$	bn \$
1995	7.5	20.3	-9.6	-3.4	0.5	-0.3
1996	11.7	22.5	-5.4	-5.4	-6.8	-0.5
1997	2.0	17.0	-5.9	-8.7	2.8	-0.8
1998	0.7	16.9	-4.1	-11.8	8.4	-0.4
1999	24.7	36.1	-4.3	-7.7	-17.7	-0.3
2000	46.4	60.7	-7.6	-6.7	-37.1	11.0
2001	34.6	47.8	-8.5	-4.0	-25.4	-9.4
I 2000	11.9	14.4	-1.5	-1.0	-9.8	0.0
II	11.0	14.6	-2.0	-1.7	-10.2	0.0
III	10.6	15.6	-2.2	-2.8	-7.8	11.0
IV	12.9	16.1	-1.9	-1.2	-9.3	0.0
I 2001	11.6	13.9	-1.5	-0.6	-9.3	-0.1
II	9.3	12.6	-2.2	-1.0	-7.7	-0.2
III	7.3	12.3	-2.9	-2.0	-4.6	-10.0
IV	6.5	9.0	-1.9	-0.4	-3.8	0.9
I 2002	7.2	9.5	-1.8	-0.5	-6.0	-0.1
II	7.4	11.0	-2.2	-1.1	-7.5	-0.1
III						
IV						
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Direct and portfolio investments in Russia	Direct and portfolio investments abroad	Other financial liabilities	Other financial assets	Net international reserves	Errors and omissions
	bn \$	bn \$	bn \$	bn \$	bn \$	bn \$
1995	1.3	-2.3	14.0	-1.8	-10.4	-8.0
1996	7.2	-1.1	16.1	-31.4	2.8	-4.9
1997	50.8	-3.3	-15.2	-26.7	-1.9	-4.9
1998	11.6	-1.5	9.0	-15.6	5.3	-9.1
1999	2.1	-2.0	-0.9	-14.9	-1.8	-7.0
2000	-7.2	-3.6	-4.2	-17.0	-16.0	-9.4
2001	1.7	-2.5	-6.5	-0.6	-8.2	-9.2
I 2000	1.1	-0.7	-0.6	-6.6	-3.1	-2.1
II	-1.1	-0.5	-0.3	-2.1	-6.2	-0.8
III	-7.9	-1.3	-2.9	-2.7	-4.0	-2.8
IV	0.6	-1.2	-0.3	-5.7	-2.7	-3.6
I 2001	0.4	-0.5	-1.0	-6.3	-1.8	-2.2
II	0.6	-0.7	0.8	-2.9	-5.3	-1.6
III	0.5	-0.8	-1.7	10.0	-2.5	-2.7
IV	0.2	-0.4	-4.6	-1.3	1.4	-2.7
I 2002	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-5.1	-0.5	-1.1
II	0.4	-0.3	2.4	-3.8	-6.1	-0.1
III						
IV						

Table 13: Foreign Trade

	(1) Exports total	(2) Imports total	(3) Trade balance total	(4) Exports of machinery & equipment	(5) Imports of machinery & equipment	(6) Exports of ferrous metals
	bn \$	bn \$	bn \$	bn \$	bn \$	bn \$
1995	82.9	62.6	20.3	8.0	15.8	6.1
1996	90.6	68.1	22.5	8.6	14.9	6.7
1997	89.0	72.0	17.0	9.2	18.6	6.4
1998	74.9	58.0	16.9	8.2	15.5	4.8
1999	75.7	39.5	36.1	7.9	10.0	4.3
2000	105.6	44.9	60.7	9.1	10.7	5.5
2001	101.6	53.8	47.8	10.4	14.1	4.8
01.2000	7.0	2.9	4.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
02	8.1	3.4	4.7	0.5	1.0	0.4
03	9.3	3.7	5.6	0.8	0.9	0.5
04	8.1	3.4	4.7	0.6	0.9	0.6
05	8.3	3.4	4.9	0.6	0.7	0.5
06	8.6	3.6	5.0	0.6	0.9	0.5
07	8.6	3.6	5.0	0.5	0.8	0.4
08	9.1	3.8	5.4	1.0	0.9	0.5
09	9.0	3.8	5.2	0.7	0.9	0.4
10	9.0	4.1	4.9	0.6	0.9	0.5
11	10.2	4.4	5.8	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	10.2	4.9	5.3	1.6	1.3	0.4
01.2001	8.2	3.2	5.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
02	8.1	3.7	4.4	0.5	0.9	0.4
03	8.8	4.3	4.5	0.7	1.0	0.4
04	8.5	4.4	4.2	1.1	1.1	0.4
05	8.6	4.6	4.0	0.6	1.1	0.4
06	9.1	4.7	4.5	1.2	1.2	0.4
07	8.1	4.4	3.7	0.5	1.2	0.4
08	9.0	4.6	4.4	1.2	1.2	0.4
09	8.4	4.2	4.2	1.0	1.1	0.4
10	8.0	4.8	3.2	0.8	1.3	0.3
11	8.5	5.1	3.4	1.3	1.4	0.4
12	8.2	5.7	2.5	0.9	1.8	0.3
01.2002	6.8	3.7	3.1	0.4	0.9	0.4
02	6.7	4.0	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.4
03	8.4	4.7	3.7	0.8	1.3	0.5
04	9.3	5.0	4.3	1.1	1.4	0.4
05	8.3	4.6	3.7	0.7	1.2	0.4
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Table 14: Exports of fuels

	(1) Exports of crude oil	(2) Average export price for crude oil	(3) Export/domestic oil price ratio	(4) Russian export/Brent oil price ratio	(5) Exports of natural gas	(6) Average export price for natural gas
	bn \$	\$/t	%	%	bn \$	\$/th cub. m
1995	12.4	101.0	165.3	76.5	10.8	80.1
1996	15.6	127.6	193.8	78.5	15.8	84.2
1997	14.7	116.9	147.2	83.8	16.1	88.6
1998	10.3	74.9	285.5	79.7	13.5	67.7
1999	14.1	105.2	404.5	79.7	11.3	54.5
2000	25.3	174.8	374.5	84.3	16.6	87.4
2001	24.6	152.1	284.9	85.4	18.3	102.3
01.2000	1.8	163.8	407.1	88.0	1.7	70.7
02	2.0	178.0	450.0	87.5	1.5	70.7
03	2.0	165.9	406.9	83.4	1.6	77.3
04	1.7	143.0	333.2	84.8	1.2	81.2
05	1.9	174.3	395.5	84.9	1.2	89.9
06	2.4	184.5	415.3	84.1	1.1	84.3
07	2.1	162.5	332.8	78.3	1.2	96.0
08	2.2	179.2	360.0	83.3	1.1	98.0
09	2.4	193.4	379.2	81.6	1.2	93.9
10	2.3	187.5	349.1	82.3	1.4	95.6
11	2.5	205.3	376.2	87.7	1.7	95.6
12	2.0	159.7	289.1	85.4	1.8	96.0
01.2001	2.1	167.0	303.1	89.1	2.1	101.7
02	1.9	164.9	305.9	82.9	1.8	97.4
03	1.9	144.5	274.1	80.7	1.7	108.3
04	2.0	154.8	290.9	82.4	1.6	127.9
05	2.5	175.8	328.8	84.9	1.6	127.7
06	2.4	171.1	310.8	84.1	1.3	104.4
07	2.0	152.7	274.8	85.5	1.1	95.1
08	2.5	159.8	292.8	85.0	1.3	94.9
09	2.2	160.7	306.8	85.4	1.4	91.1
10	2.0	134.0	257.3	89.7	1.2	99.8
11	1.5	121.6	235.3	88.2	1.5	91.4
12	1.6	118.6	237.8	87.3	1.7	88.4
01.2002	1.6	116.7	249.9	81.6	1.6	94.0
02	1.4	116.8	295.3	78.1	1.3	74.0
03	2.3	133.1	348.8	77.3	1.4	78.4
04	2.2	144.8	373.9	78.3	1.4	93.4
05	2.2	146.8	351.7	80.0	1.4	95.5
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Table 15: Federal budget

	(1) Revenues	(2) of which: tax revenues	(3) Expenditures	(4) of which: transfers to lower level budgets	(5) Deficit(-) or surplus(+)	(6) Primary deficit(-) or surplus(+)
	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R
1995	202.9	170.5	287.8	29.2	-84.9	-5.5
1996	255.9	218.7	427.1	46.3	-171.3	-46.8
1997	293.9	243.5	475.6	49.9	-181.7	-63.9
1998	269.9	236.0	384.3	43.0	-114.4	-7.8
1999	608.0	509.5	664.7	62.1	-56.6	105.9
2000	1127.6	965.5	954.1	101.2	173.5	345.7
2001	1590.7	1461.0	1325.7	229.9	265.0	496.1
01.2000	64.9	56.8	52.8	4.3	12.1	27.8
02	73.4	65.9	58.4	4.4	15.0	26.4
03	83.5	73.5	80.3	7.3	3.2	16.1
04	92.2	80.9	69.6	5.3	22.6	35.1
05	101.5	88.1	72.7	14.6	28.7	47.0
06	92.2	78.0	62.5	11.3	29.7	43.4
07	88.4	77.0	76.9	8.7	11.5	35.3
08	96.9	80.2	82.7	6.9	14.2	33.3
09	90.1	78.3	76.2	6.8	14.0	32.1
10	97.2	83.2	78.0	8.4	19.2	26.6
11	110.3	91.1	89.8	8.6	20.5	32.3
12	136.9	112.4	154.1	14.5	-17.2	-9.8
01.2001	94.6	88.9	60.6	18.7	34.0	52.9
02	105.2	97.4	109.8	15.0	-4.6	42.2
03	118.1	110.6	98.4	14.6	19.8	42.5
04	133.9	123.3	96.4	18.4	37.5	43.6
05	133.5	123.5	99.9	21.1	33.6	49.1
06	125.6	118.1	112.7	22.0	12.9	29.2
07	135.9	121.6	101.4	16.6	34.6	48.9
08	132.6	123.1	125.8	19.6	6.8	44.7
09	129.0	118.7	124.8	23.9	4.2	34.5
10	142.3	126.0	106.2	18.7	36.1	40.8
11	142.8	134.7	100.1	19.4	42.7	50.7
12	197.1	175.1	189.8	22.1	7.4	17.0
01.2002	161.2	111.4	78.3	19.3	82.9	97.4
02	145.2	108.7	138.9	23.7	6.2	41.0
03	166.0	131.4	147.1	25.2	18.9	47.4
04	184.4	146.6	160.2	26.7	24.2	26.8
05	165.4	131.9	149.7	32.5	15.7	32.8
06	164.3		161.7		2.5	19.1
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Table 16: Consolidated budget

	(1) Revenues	(2) of which: tax revenue	(3) Expenditures	(4) of which: debt service	(5) Deficit(-) or surplus(+)	(6) Deficit(-) or surplus(+) as % of GDP
	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R	%
1995	407.9	359.5	496.1	49.2	-88.2	-5.7
1996	533.6	473.0	723.6	124.5	-190.0	-8.9
1997	654.2	572.5	872.8	117.8	-218.7	-8.8
1998	625.0	544.1	749.4	106.6	-124.4	-4.5
1999	1193.8	1002.6	1251.4	162.6	-57.7	-1.0
2000	2079.0	1707.7	1871.6	191.1	207.4	2.8
2001	2674.0	2332.4	2407.5	243.8	266.5	2.9
01.2000	102.0	87.0	83.0	16.8	19.1	
02	115.4	100.3	101.8	16.7	13.6	
03	149.1	126.5	145.4	18.5	3.7	2.4
04	168.5	144.7	139.8	17.8	28.7	
05	182.7	158.4	139.6	22.7	43.1	
06	170.1	139.8	142.4	15.3	27.7	5.8
07	158.1	133.6	143.5	24.1	14.6	
08	186.4	154.0	162.9	22.2	23.5	
09	163.6	137.8	146.5	12.3	17.1	2.7
10	171.6	142.0	148.2	8.4	23.4	
11	217.5	174.5	183.0	12.8	34.5	
12	294.0	208.9	335.6	3.6	-41.5	0.8
01.2001	151.1	132.3	97.9	19.4	53.2	
02	165.4	143.8	169.1	47.6	-3.7	
03	199.1	173.4	178.7	23.8	20.4	3.7
04	239.5	203.7	189.5	8.7	49.9	
05	244.7	213.8	186.8	17.6	57.9	
06	203.6	184.3	203.4	16.9	0.2	5.1
07	224.2	193.1	193.8	14.9	30.5	
08	248.1	216.8	225.9	39.3	22.2	
09	205.8	182.4	210.6	31.0	-4.8	1.9
10	233.5	199.0	196.6	5.4	36.9	
11	255.4	229.7	206.0	9.2	49.5	
12	303.7	260.1	349.3	9.9	-45.6	1.6
01.2002	236.6	171.4	131.6	14.9	105.0	
02	217.2	169.9	211.0	35.6	6.2	
03	255.7	207.9	244.2	29.3	11.5	5.4
04	330.1	270.0	290.1	4.0	40.0	
05	287.1	230.1	245.3	17.8	41.7	
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Table 17: Monetary aggregates (end of period)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Monetary base	Net international reserves	Net credit of monetary authorities to the government	Currency in circulation (M0)	Broad money (M2)	Broad money including deposits in foreign currency
	bn R	bn \$	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R
1995	103.8	7.2	113.7	80.8	220.8	275.8
1996	130.9	2.5	172.3	103.8	288.3	357.3
1997	164.5	4.4	204.7	130.4	374.1	457.2
1998	210.4	-7.9	483.5	187.8	448.3	628.6
1999	324.3	-3.4	496.2	266.5	704.7	984.9
2000	519.6	16.1	264.2	419.3	1144.3	1560.0
2001	708.5	25.0	193.2	584.3	1602.6	2122.7
01.2000	296.5	-2.6	481.0	232.9	695.0	1000.6
02	306.0	-1.0	469.0	242.0	726.6	1065.0
03	318.9	1.1	446.5	251.5	751.4	1090.4
04	349.6	3.5	402.8	279.1	787.9	1123.2
05	361.4	6.1	372.5	289.3	831.6	1170.3
06	397.2	7.9	367.9	321.8	892.2	1242.8
07	415.7	10.5	336.7	334.0	931.2	1301.7
08	425.0	11.3	313.7	341.6	960.1	1327.3
09	437.6	12.9	295.4	351.0	992.4	1388.4
10	446.0	14.1	246.7	349.7	1001.2	1415.9
11	457.1	16.0	223.8	358.4	1036.4	1457.3
12	519.6	16.1	264.2	419.3	1144.3	1560.0
01.2001	488.0	13.9	213.8	380.1	1079.3	1530.8
02	494.7	15.6	209.8	388.0	1109.7	1615.8
03	499.6	17.5	189.0	399.4	1149.5	1632.3
04	531.1	19.3	151.3	435.4	1210.0	1683.4
05	550.0	21.3	122.9	438.3	1233.7	1730.0
06	583.1	23.0	113.8	474.7	1294.3	1798.7
07	607.5	24.4	82.8	490.6	1330.2	1842.3
08	628.7	25.3	82.4	507.1	1365.5	1870.4
09	649.8	25.8	97.8	531.0	1414.4	1925.5
10	665.6	27.1	78.3	531.5	1441.2	1974.7
11	651.3	26.8	72.8	527.3	1439.1	1984.9
12	708.5	25.0	193.2	584.3	1602.6	2122.7
01.2002	678.8	24.9	122.6	533.4	1502.0	2056.3
02	688.9	25.1	161.9	543.4	1522.9	2105.0
03	683.1	25.8	156.4	552.9	1562.4	2137.7
04	728.0	29.2	141.4	610.3	1621.3	2213.5
05	743.9	32.6	121.2	607.5	1686.0	2288.3
06	788.9	33.8	130.7	645.9	1751.1	2356.8
07	815.7					
08						
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Table 18: Assets of commercial banks (end of period)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Total assets	Claims on the general government	Claims on the private sector	Stock of loans to all enterprises	Foreign assets	Investment in securities
	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R
1995	342.3	62.6	133.8			
1996	497.7	150.7	157.3			
1997	622.7	191.5	225.9			
1998	1038.1	259.4	346.0	300.2	219.6	265.4
1999	1583.6	437.7	521.6	445.2	370.4	318.9
2000	2362.5	526.0	867.1	763.3	476.7	465.8
2001	3155.9	583.6	1388.9	1191.5	539.4	546.8
01.2000	1759.1	459.5	537.8	458.1	423.6	351.5
02	1828.1	456.0	550.8	469.2	454.3	352.2
03	1816.2	460.1	569.3	483.6	436.3	358.4
04	1860.3	467.0	591.0	502.1	428.5	368.6
05	1916.3	470.0	614.6	521.9	412.9	379.2
06	1928.2	471.1	637.0	543.9	438.6	386.2
07	2005.4	440.2	649.5	548.3	430.6	402.7
08	2071.3	489.3	688.8	583.6	440.2	419.1
09	2176.1	498.9	737.5	626.5	460.5	430.8
10	2260.9	516.7	769.5	654.3	475.5	451.6
11	2324.1	520.5	818.7	696.5	461.8	458.9
12	2362.5	526.0	867.1	763.3	476.7	465.8
01.2001	2428.8	527.5	880.7	757.2	509.0	468.6
02	2531.6	538.1	922.3	785.6	579.9	481.1
03	2575.5	546.9	944.0	808.3	580.8	488.6
04	2596.9	561.3	989.2	836.6	565.9	505.1
05	2707.1	567.0	1022.7	852.3	580.5	520.3
06	2753.1	577.5	1055.1	894.5	643.3	523.0
07	2833.5	596.0	1105.5	921.8	635.4	559.2
08	2890.3	600.2	1167.4	972.2	609.0	575.4
09	2987.1	598.4	1215.5	1034.8	599.0	560.7
10	3047.8	601.6	1249.0	1053.0	604.6	572.7
11	3090.3	588.6	1319.4	1111.4	580.6	568.4
12	3155.9	583.6	1388.9	1191.5	539.4	546.8
01.2002	3170.0	597.5	1401.8	1178.7	579.0	578.0
02	3272.6	581.0	1443.7	1210.2	606.6	577.0
03	3333.2	598.4	1481.0	1244.1	573.1	595.6
04	3410.3	598.5	1520.3	1274.0	595.3	612.5
05	3522.6	619.6	1557.5	1302.5	584.3	639.5
06		650.7	1611.8		572.8	
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Table 19: Liabilities of commercial banks (end of period)

	(1) Deposits	(2) of which: Household deposits	(3) Budgetary funds	(4) Securities issued	(5) Foreign liabilities	(6) Capital accounts
	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R	bn R
1995					55.3	30.0
1996					58.9	123.8
1997					104.2	143.9
1998	452.8	200.7	22.8	49.9	203.1	157.6
1999	716.1	300.4	28.4	116.5	222.5	292.4
2000	1123.7	453.2	55.2	199.7	249.0	437.1
2001	1525.2	690.1	67.0	270.3	315.0	612.1
01.2000	763.5	314.5	39.9	113.8	231.8	313.6
02	816.7	326.4	45.8	111.8	222.4	322.1
03	832.9	337.1	49.0	119.5	229.1	320.6
04	843.0	350.1	61.1	121.2	227.0	324.2
05	874.5	363.1	65.7	119.7	221.0	332.2
06	913.5	380.0	64.5	125.7	222.5	340.2
07	958.3	392.7	73.7	132.1	215.3	350.7
08	973.2	403.4	82.3	139.5	214.5	367.2
09	1029.5	413.6	74.5	157.6	231.3	369.4
10	1057.9	422.5	83.1	169.1	221.7	398.5
11	1088.5	438.5	83.5	170.6	230.4	412.3
12	1123.7	453.2	55.2	199.7	249.0	437.1
01.2001	1127.8	464.5	65.1	181.4	248.6	457.4
02	1215.1	481.9	61.7	196.3	245.3	463.5
03	1208.7	498.9	62.4	208.4	261.8	469.6
04	1216.0	518.7	73.1	198.8	256.4	482.6
05	1266.9	532.1	90.9	192.9	263.7	497.1
06	1303.5	552.8	78.6	198.8	310.9	514.0
07	1339.8	572.7	81.4	207.9	304.8	533.6
08	1352.9	590.3	96.0	227.4	314.8	530.7
09	1391.4	608.5	89.3	252.6	315.3	570.4
10	1429.6	630.1	82.3	258.4	304.8	584.2
11	1451.9	650.1	87.3	258.6	302.0	601.0
12	1525.2	690.1	67.0	270.3	315.0	612.1
01.2002	1497.5	716.5	83.1	269.8	307.1	634.8
02	1537.1	744.8	82.4	276.4	305.2	655.3
03	1564.1	771.3	80.9	282.2	318.9	666.3
04	1590.3	806.2	84.8	298.9	327.2	687.0
05	1663.9	825.7	103.6	301.3	338.7	699.0
06					351.3	709.7
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Table 20: Financial market (end of period)

	(1) RTS index, monthly average	(2) RTS daily turnover, monthly average	(3) FORTS open interest	(4) GKO-OFZ nominal value outstanding	(5) GKO-OFZ market value outstanding	(6) Corporate bonds nominal value outstanding
	01.09.95 = 100	mn \$	mn R	bn R	bn R	bn R
1995	81.3	2.3		73.7	64.6	
1996	143.6	11.7		237.1	219.1	
1997	392.0	55.0		384.9	336.2	
1998	185.4	35.5		387.1	231.8	
1999	97.9	9.2		266.9	147.3	
2000	194.4	23.3		184.2	167.5	38.9
2001	195.5	17.2	514.0	160.1	157.3	67.2
01.2000	189.8	27.2		258.5	167.0	
02	179.7	21.0		253.9	183.1	
03	219.9	36.9		255.9	196.2	
04	217.9	25.0		256.8	193.5	17.9
05	200.2	20.9		255.9	197.0	20.2
06	187.6	19.6		258.3	214.9	20.7
07	185.8	18.9		255.1	224.5	24.5
08	225.2	27.3		259.2	238.8	26.6
09	210.4	21.1		247.3	225.8	29.2
10	195.0	18.8		235.6	217.2	32.8
11	174.3	16.9		229.7	210.5	36.9
12	147.7	26.3		184.2	167.5	38.9
01.2001	162.6	19.6		175.1	164.1	40.0
02	172.0	21.0		180.2	168.6	40.2
03	172.9	17.3		185.7	174.3	44.5
04	169.6	15.7		189.5	181.0	46.7
05	200.1	20.3		191.7	185.8	47.7
06	217.8	24.5		195.4	189.5	52.5
07	204.1	19.9		196.8	194.6	56.3
08	198.3	10.1		203.1	199.3	59.7
09	194.5	12.5	106.5	193.8	189.8	60.2
10	191.3	12.3	286.0	189.5	187.6	61.6
11	220.8	19.3	330.3	178.8	176.5	65.7
12	241.3	14.3	514.0	160.1	157.3	67.2
01.2002	286.5	23.2	581.0	158.9	158.7	69.4
02	291.9	13.7	689.6	155.1	154.0	71.8
03	332.9	21.5	798.1	158.7	153.4	75.8
04	370.4	20.4	1005.5	169.1	165.9	77.2
05	399.6	23.9	940.2	176.6	174.0	79.7
06	366.5	18.1	673.3	183.0	179.4	
07	357.4	15.3	770.9	188.3	185.7	
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Table 21: Interest rates (annual rates, period average)

	(1) CBR refinance rate	(2) Lending rate	(3) Deposit rate	(4) Overnight interbank rate	(5) GKO average secondary market yield, all maturities	(6) Annualised inflation
	%	%	%	%	%	%
1995	185	147.4	71.0	91.5	132.4	157.7
1996	99	91.4	44.4	38.0	63.1	22.9
1997	31	32.0	16.8	21.0	26.0	11.4
1998	60	41.5	18.9	50.6	56.4	448.2
1999	57	40.1	13.7	14.8	25.5	40.5
2000	32	24.3	6.5	7.1	12.7	19.0
2001	25	17.9	4.2	10.1	12.7	19.4
01.2000	45	33.8	13.4	11.8		31.8
02	45	31.2	7.9	11.3		13.3
03	33	29.5	7.6	6.5	17.2	7.4
04	33	29.1	5.4	11.1	14.9	11.4
05	33	25.3	7.3	7.6	11.4	23.9
06	33	22.8	7.1	5.1	13.1	36.1
07	28	22.5	6.4	3.4	12.9	23.9
08	28	21.2	5.1	4.6	10.3	12.7
09	28	20.2	4.6	3.3	10.6	16.8
10	28	19.9	4.5	5.2	11.3	16.8
11	25	18.2	4.6	8.5	12.2	16.8
12	25	18.1	4.2	7.3	12.8	16.8
01.2001	25	18.5	3.3	5.4	8.1	39.7
02	25	19.1	3.9	12.1		31.7
03	25	18.7	3.7	8.3	11.8	26.0
04	25	17.4	3.5	9.0	13.1	23.7
05	25	18.1	4.8	6.9	12.4	23.8
06	25	18.0	4.1	13.2	13.4	21.6
07	25	18.5	3.7	6.2	13.8	5.7
08	25	18.0	4.7	7.3	14.0	0.0
09	25	17.1	4.8	8.1	12.3	7.7
10	25	17.4	4.7	7.3	12.4	14.1
11	25	16.9	4.1	13.5	13.5	17.7
12	25	17.0	4.8	23.9	14.7	21.6
01.2002	25	18.3	4.1	10.7	13.8	45.1
02	25	15.9	4.5	13.3	13.0	15.4
03	25	15.7	4.4	12.6	12.4	13.6
04	23	18.4	4.7	9.7	14.1	15.0
05	23	17.7	4.7	5.2	13.5	22.8
06	23			6.4	12.1	6.5
07	23			12.4		9.2
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Table 22: Exchange rates

	(1) Official exchange rate, period average	(2) Official exchange rate, end of period	(3) Official exchange rate, period average	(4) Official exchange rate, end of period	(5) Real trade- weighted exchange rate	(6) Gross international reserves, end of period
	R/\$	R/\$	R/euro	R/euro	Dec-95=100	bn \$
1995	4.554	4.562			100.0	17.2
1996	5.126	5.560			98.1	15.3
1997	5.785	5.960			105.2	17.8
1998	9.695	20.650			59.7	12.2
1999	24.623	27.000	26.240	27.230	67.9	12.5
2000	28.135	28.160	26.037	26.140	75.8	27.9
2001	29.172	30.140	26.125	26.490	83.7	34.5
01.2000	28.253	28.550	28.710	28.230	65.8	12.9
02	28.724	28.660	28.288	27.440	66.2	13.7
03	28.458	28.460	27.496	27.130	66.6	15.5
04	28.595	28.400	27.104	25.890	68.6	17.1
05	28.306	28.250	25.617	26.190	69.5	19.6
06	28.241	28.070	26.841	26.480	70.3	21.0
07	27.846	27.800	26.232	25.920	72.5	23.3
08	27.738	27.750	25.165	24.740	74.4	23.7
09	27.799	27.750	24.241	24.420	75.6	25.0
10	27.870	27.830	23.855	23.420	76.4	25.9
11	27.807	27.850	23.783	23.880	78.3	27.7
12	27.980	28.160	25.110	26.140	75.8	27.9
01.2001	28.367	28.370	26.626	26.000	77.0	27.5
02	28.594	28.720	26.335	26.220	77.5	27.6
03	28.678	28.740	26.096	25.290	80.2	29.1
04	28.850	28.830	25.769	25.670	80.4	30.9
05	29.028	29.090	25.415	24.870	82.6	32.8
06	29.115	29.070	24.870	24.570	83.8	34.3
07	29.223	29.270	25.111	25.600	82.4	35.8
08	29.343	29.370	26.370	26.670	80.7	36.8
09	29.430	29.390	26.821	26.860	80.8	36.9
10	29.538	29.700	26.784	26.870	81.5	36.8
11	29.797	29.900	26.457	26.520	82.8	35.9
12	30.100	30.140	26.852	26.490	83.7	34.5
01.2002	30.473	30.685	26.952	26.546	84.8	34.2
02	30.806	30.927	26.781	26.712	85.2	34.6
03	31.064	31.119	27.201	27.152	85.0	35.1
04	31.174	31.196	27.596	28.145	84.0	37.7
05	31.255	31.307	28.682	29.325	83.6	41.0
06	31.405	31.447	29.965	31.079	81.2	42.4
07	31.515	31.440	31.323	30.802		43.3
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SOURCES AND COMMENTS FOR DATA TABLES

Abbreviations

EoP – end of period, **PA** – period average, **n. a.** – not available, **SA** – seasonally adjusted, **SAAL** – seasonally adjusted at annual level.

Table 1

Col. 1–6 Goskomstat.

Col. 7–12 Goskomstat and RET staff estimates.

Table 2

Series differ from SNA concept.

In **Tables 2–4 and 9** seasonal adjustment coefficients are estimated using X11 programme of the US Bureau of Census for the period 1999–2001 and are not applicable to previous years.

Col. 1 Goskomstat.

Col. 2 Ministry of Finance.

Col. 3 Goskomstat. Data for 2002 exclude VAT and are not comparable with previous years.

Col. 4 CBR and RET staff estimates.

Col. 5–6 Goskomstat and RET staff estimates.

Table 3

Col. 1 Goskomstat.

Col. 2–6 Goskomstat and RET staff estimates.

Table 4

Goskomstat and RET staff estimates.

Table 5

Col. 1 Goskomstat. Wholesale enterprises only.

Col. 2 Goskomstat and RET staff estimates. Wholesale enterprises only.

Col. 3–4 Goskomstat and RET staff estimates. Including catering. Revised back to 1995.

Col. 5 Goskomstat.

Col. 6 Goskomstat and RET staff estimates.

Table 6

Col. 1, 3, 4 Goskomstat.

Col. 2, 5, 6 Goskomstat and RET staff estimates.

Table 7

Col. 1 Goskomstat and RET staff estimates.

Col. 2–6 Goskomstat.

Table 8

Goskomstat.

Col. 2–4 Labour survey data. Yearly figures for 1995–1998 are for end-October, from 1999 onwards for end-November and not strictly comparable with previous figures. From 1999 surveys are provided at end of February, May, August and November. Data in between are arithmetic interpolations.

Table 9

Col. 1–3, 5, 6 Goskomstat.

Col. 4 Goskomstat and RET staff estimates. Based on CPI changes.

Table 10

Goskomstat.

Col. 1–2 Revised data for 2000–2002

Col. 5–6 Before 1999 old methodology for subsistence level.

Table 11

Goskomstat.

Small enterprises excluded.

Pre-1998 data include industry, construction, transport and agriculture. From 1998 also communications, trade and catering, wholesale trade, housing, 'other', and since 2000 tourism.

From 2001 including Gazprom.

Col. 1 End of period. Agriculture excluded. Since January 1999 series are recalculated controlling for changes in sample and accounting standards. Data for 1999 and 2000 and December 2001 have been revised.

Col. 2–6 End of period.

Col. 3 Accounts payable, loans and bank credits.

Table 12

CBR. Data for Q2 2002 are based on preliminary CBR estimates. Data for 1995-2001 are revised according to new CBR calculations.

Table 13

Col. 1–3 CBR. Total foreign trade (including unregistered exports and imports).

Col. 4–6 Goskomstat and RET staff estimates. Trade registered by customs only. Revised data.

Table 14

Col. 1–2, 5–6 Goskomstat and RET staff estimates. Revised data.

Col. 3 Goskomstat. Revised data.

Col. 4 Goskomstat, Energy Information Administration (US), RET staff estimates.

Data for registered trade only. Prices FOB. Revised data.

Table 15, 16

Ministry of Finance, Economic Expert Group, RET staff estimates.

Data do not include final adjustments. The most recent data are liable to revision. Due to transfer payments regional budget figures cannot be calculated as a difference between the consolidated and federal budget figures.

Table 17

EoP.

Col. 1 CBR.

Col. 2 CBR, RET staff calculations.

Difference between gross international reserves and foreign liabilities of monetary authorities. Before November 1999 the Ministry of Finance data were used. Since November 1999 NIR are calculated by RET staff.

Col. 3 CBR, RET staff calculations.

Difference between credit of monetary authorities to the Government and Government deposits with the monetary authorities.

Col. 4, 5 CBR.

Col. 6 CBR, RET staff calculations.

Table 18

CBR.

Col. 3 Credits extended to non-financial private enterprises and households as well as credit institutions' investments into securities issued by private enterprises.

Col. 4 Debt of non-financial resident enterprises and organisations.

Col. 6 Bonds, deposit and savings certificates, discounted bills, and shares.

Table 19

CBR. EoP.

Col. 1 Corporate funds with banks, household deposits, and time deposits of budgets (all levels), and extra-budgetary funds.

Col. 4 Funds raised by credit institutions through issues of deposit and savings certificates, bonds, bills, and banker's acceptances.

Col. 5 Own funds of credit institutions.

Table 20

CBR, RTS, www.cbonds.ru.

Col. 3 Volume of open positions in FORTS (Futures and Options in RTS).

Table 21

Col. 1 CBR. EoP.

Col. 2 CBR. Average weighted interest rate for all credits to enterprises with maturity less than one year excluding Sberbank since 1998.

Col. 3 CBR. Average weighted interest rate for all households' deposits with maturity less than one year excluding Sberbank since 1998.

Col. 4 CBR. Average weighted interest rate for all one-day interbank credits at MICEX.

Col. 5 CBR. Average weighted interest rate for all GKO's with maturity not more than 90 days.

Col. 6 Goskomstat, RET staff calculations. Monthly CPI raised to 12 power.

Table 22

Col. 1, 3 CBR, RET staff calculations.

Col. 2, 4 CBR.

Col. 5 CBR, Bundesbank, Bureau of Labour Statistics, UEFPLAC, RET staff calculations.

Weighted sum of real exchange rates of the rouble against the dollar (40%), euro (40%) and hryvna (20%). Before 1999 the real exchange rate of the rouble against DM was used. Real exchange rates are calculated on the base of nominal exchange rates and inflation in Russia, Ukraine, the US and EU.

Col. 6 CBR. Since December 2000 without short-term obligations of the CBR.